CHPE CHAMPLAIN HUDSON POWER EXPRESS

REAL. CLEAN. POWER.

See how we're ready to power New York into the future.



CHAMPLAIN HUDSON POWER EXPRESS

A RENEWABLE ENERGY SOLUTION FOR NEW YORK CITY



National Association of State Energy Officials

2024 ENERGY POLICY OUTLOOK CONFERENCE



Champlain Hudson Power Express ("CHPE") – Background





Project Overview

- 1,250 MW fully buried HVDC transmission project
- Delivering 10.4 TWh/yr. of new clean energy (enough to power +1MM homes)
- Construction commenced Q4 2022

Business Model

- Merchant transmission project selected by NYSERDA through a competitive RFP process to transport Canadian renewable energy directly into NYC
- Host municipalities in New York will receive ~\$1.4 billion in new tax revenue over the first 25 years of the project, benefiting 73 municipalities and 59 school districts

Regulatory & Community Support

- All major permits received (Article VII, Presidential Permit, Army Corps Permit)
- Widespread support (environmental, union, business, host communities)
- Strong local support as evidenced by 36 municipalities passing resolutions of support for the project

Environmental & Economic Benefits, Energy Resiliency

- Estimated to decrease carbon emissions by ~37 MM metric tons over the first 15 years and reduce harmful local air pollutants by ~ $20\%^{(1)}$
- Significant economic benefits in New York project will utilize organized labor and is estimated to create over 1,400 direct jobs during construction and an additional +3,000 secondary jobs⁽²⁾
- Buried infrastructure will make New York's aging energy grid safer, more resilient, and more reliable in climate change related events
- First conversion of fossil generating site to clean energy site in Astoria, Queens



⁽¹⁾ Equivalent to removing 44% of passenger vehicles from New York City streets.

⁽²⁾ Source: PA Consulting.

CHPE's buried, resilient design mitigates damage from extreme weather events where overhead transmission lines are more susceptible to damage causing large scale power outages.

Here is how CHPE will help:

- CHPE's Canadian hydropower source is geographically distinct from NYC and neighboring states and less likely to experience similar weather conditions at the same time as NYC
- Hydropower from the HQ system would be available on demand around-the-clock, providing clean energy to back up other renewables
- CHPE will be buried, safe, and resilient, and will have blackstart capabilities ensuring firming power is available within minutes of any power shortage allowing for lights, air conditioners, and other vital resources to stay powered

All of New Orleans without power after Hurricane Ida leaves 'catastrophic transmission damage' BY AMIE JUST | STAFF WRITER



A slow-moving Hurricane Ida has left all of Orleans Parish customers without power due to "catastrophic transmission damage," according to Entergy New Orleans.

The intense storm had caused all eight transmission lines into the New Orleans area to go down, spokesman Brandon Scardigli said in an emailed statement. That created a load imbalance that knocked all power generation in the region offline, Scardigli said.



THE WALL STREET JOURNAL. Climate Change Lesson From Califor Blackouts: Prepare For Extremes California Blackouts a Warning for States Ramping Up Green Power State has struggled to keep lights on during heat wave that has exposed its difficulties matching power demand with supply California's grid operator called twice for emergency outages over th inadequate power supplies. Power lines in Carlsbad on Monday

The state's grid operator called twice for emergency outages over the weekend due to adequate power supplies, in part because demand peaked as solar production began its decline. California has been relving far more heavily on natural-gas-fired power olants, which, unlike wind and solar farms, aren't dependent on the weather to produce

ov. Gavin Newsom criticized the state's grid operator and utility regulator in a letter ying that their "failure to predict these shortages is ate's work to combat climate change

uts which occurred without prior warping or enough time for preparatio e and unbefitting of the nation's largest and most innovative state." the vernor said, adding that he was notified just "moments before" they start s were caught flat-footed." he said.

sun sets. But energy experratures despite the fact that California's own seis ors have warned that increasingly d stress the electricity grid

n p r

esom said. "And let me just make this crystal clear, we failed to

indent System Operator runs most of the state's grid, the syste n lines that takes electricity from power atures crept above 110 degrees in some parts of the state over the last wee mia ISO knew the end of each day would be the toughes

ts. the state's fleet of solar farms turn off. With the state's growi an energy mandates, renewables have become a significant source of ene hing up to 80 percent of the supply during the day.





CHPE Route

"The Most Powerful Project You'll Never See"



- Located entirely within Canada, originating in La Prairie, Québec and traveling underground/underwater approximately 36 miles (58 km) to the New York-Canadian border
- Will be owned, operated and maintained by Hydro-Québec
- The U.S. portion of the transmission system, traveling underground/underwater ~339 miles (545 km) from the Canadian border to Astoria, Queens
- Will be owned, operated and maintained by CHPE LLC



HVDC Transmission – Proven Technology

HVDC Transmission Cables

- High voltage direct current cable (HVDC) technology is a safe, reliable, time-tested technology -- ideal for transporting electricity over long distances with minimal losses
- Two, five-inch diameter XLPE cables are buried / submerged along the route
- No environmental exposure / shock / magnetic field issues (cables are solidstate with no insulating fluids)

VSC Converter Station

- High voltage direct current converter (HVDC) converter technology is a safe, reliable, time-tested technology used worldwide for nearly 70 years
- Utilizes Voltage Source Converter (VSC) technology to convert power from AC to DC in Quebec and back to AC in Astoria.
- Provides reactive power (voltage support) that stabilizes the electric grid and provides black start capability for New York City's electric system

Installation Overview

- Cables buried ~5 8 feet under the ground within conduits with protections installed to prevent damage and inadvertent intrusion
- Installation closely coordinated with right-of-way owners including, NYSOGS, NYSDOT, municipalities, NYCDOT, and NYC Parks
- Installation impacts deemed minimal by State and Federal Agencies









The Importance of Stakeholder Engagement in the Private Sector

Then

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL. Power Lines Drawn

Energy Plan Creates Unusual Alliances

By Joseph De Avila June 18, 2012 10:12 pm ET

A proposal to build a power line underneath portions of the Hudson River and Lake plain to deliver electricity to New York City has created an unusual alliance: the Sierra Club, energy companies and a bipartisan group of lawmakers.

They have emerged as a powerful opposing force to the Champlain Hudson Power Express, a \$2 billion, 333-mile power line that would connect the city to power renerated by Canadian wind farms and hydroelectric dams.

The Sierra Club opposes the project because, the group said, it does nothing to rove New York's existing power infrastructure. That stand puts the club on the same side as Entergy Nuclear, the operator of Indian Point Energy Center, a nuclear power plant the Sierra Club has advocated closing.

"Being on the same side of Entergy, I think we have different interests as stakeholders," said Annie Wilson, chairwoman of the group's New York City energy

Entergy spokesman Jim Steets said the company opposed the Hudson power line because "the state needs to upgrade its transmission grid. The problem with this project is that it doesn't really do that."

Meanwhile, lawmakers have co-sponsored a bill to block the transfer of power originating in another country into New York, essentially prohibiting the Hudson power line. The lawmakers include state Sen. George Maziarz, a Buffalo-area Republican, Assemblyman Andrew Hevesi, a Queens Democrat, and others who don't normally team up on legislation

DDDNY INDEPENDENT POWER PRODUCERS

Proposed Champlain Hudson Power Line is a Bad Deal for New York State

IPPNY's Brief and Expert Testimony in PSC Hearing Show Power Line Costs Significantly Trump its Benefits

Albany, N.X., 9/7/12 - The Independent Power Producers of New York, Inc. (IPPNY) today filed with the New York State Public Service Commission (PSC) its final brief in opposition to Champlain Hudson Powe Express, Inc.'s (CHPE) application for a Certificate of Environmental Compatibility and Public Need to nstruct a proposed transmission line from Canada to New York City. During the Project's Article VII Transmission Line Siting proceeding at the PSC, IPPNY has demonstrated critical pitfalls concerning the economics of the Project and the associated risk to New York State residents and businesses. New York's energy marketplace simply cannot provide sufficient revenues to support the unneeded and unecon transmission line, meaning the Project would require significant subsidies to be built and become operational

Americans aren't just blocking our oil pipelines, now they're fighting Hydro-Quebec's clean power lines

Renewable energy powerhouse's plan to light up U.S. northeast encounters opposition from local groups, fossil fuel rivals

Gabriel Friedman Sep 29, 2021 • October 1, 2021 • 8 minute read • 🔲 151 Comme

But just as oil and gas companies have encountered opposition to nearly ever new pipeline, Hydro-Québec is finding resistance as it seeks to expand its pathways into major export markets, which are all in the U.S. northeast, Indeed, some fossil fuel companies that would be displaced by Hydro-Ouébe are fighting to block the construction of its new transmission lines.

"Linear projects - be it a transmission line or a pipeline or highway or whatever -- there's always a certain amount of public opposition," Gary Sutherland, director of strategic affairs and stakeholder relations for Hydro-Québec, told the Financial Post, "which is a good thing because it makes the project developer ask the right questions."

Patch Peekskill-Cortlandt, NY

David vs Goliath - Champlain Hudson Power Express: A Bad Idea

And DiFrancesco, Neighbor

The Stony Point hearing attracted about 250 people, the vast majority of whom strongly oppose the project. This included community members whose property would be subject to eminent domain, Sons of the American Revolution who asked to stop the Canadian line from unearthing their ancestors' graves, and other leaders who oppose the project.

The environmental group Scenic Hudson commented that it supported the high voltage transmission line only after CHPE created a S117 million settlement fund and agreed to move the route from certain sensitive aquatic areas in the Hudson River. This prompted heckling from the crowd calling for the line to "stay in the river" and chants of "people over fish." However, the Sierra Club Atlantic Chapter responded that the line should not be built altogether siting the destruction of natural rivers in Canada to power the line and sacrificing in-state renewable energy solutions.

Tribal, Municipal, **Elected Official & Public Support**

1 Letter of support from Mohawk Council of Kahnawake in Canada, a project partner 1 38 resolutions of municipal

- support 18 letters of support from elected officials across New York State
- 3000+ letters of support 1 from members of the public who care deeply about the environment and New York's future

3000 +

statements of support

expressions of support from

Laborers

organized labor

750 +

Organized

Labor

✓ 8 letters of support from leadership of NYS labor unions including: IBEW, NYS Laborers, Operating Engineers, ELEC & Building and Trades

- 700+ letters from individual members of NY
- ✓ 30+ letters from members of IBEW ✓ 50+ letters from members

Now

- 1
- of Operating Engineers

Business & Real

Estate Advocacy Organizations

✓ Support from NYC real 1 estate organizations: **REBNY**, Brookfield, SL Green, Tishman Speyer, RXR & Vornado 11 letters from NYS Chambers of Commerce & the Business Council of

New York State 13 letters of support from NYS county industrial development agencies

25 +

letters of support from

businesses and real estate

and support in NYS including: NYLCV, Citizens Campaign for the Environment, Nature Conservancy NY, Urban Green Council & Climate

Academics &

Environmental

Organizations

organizations advancing

environmental awareness

16 letters from

Reality Project 1 9 letters from academics at, and representatives from, prestigious New York higher-education institutions such as Columbia, NYU Law & SUNY Plattsburgh

25

letters of support from advocacy organizations and higher education

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Letters of Support received from leadership of NYS labor unions including: Laborers, IBEW, NYS, Operating Engineers, ELEC & Building and Construction Trades Council.



NYSERDA Commercial Contracts Approved by NYSDPS

On April 14, 2022 the NYSERDA Tier 4 contract with Hydro-Quebec was approved by the NYS Public Service Commission – a critical authorization required for CHPE to achieve Financial Close in October, 2022 and commence construction in November, 2022.

- ✓ Fully permitted allows the project to begin reducing harmful emissions and pollutants as soon as 2026
- ✓ Significant numbers of jobs for local communities and union labor organizations
- ✓ Large positive impacts on public health
- Buried infrastructure respecting communities and protecting against storm related power outages
- Renewable hydroelectric power to replace harmful fossil fuel burning while running 24 hours a day / 7 days a week
- Payments of \$1.4 billion in taxes to communities and school districts along the route during the first 25 years of operations, including NYC



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Governor Kathy Hochul 🤣 @GovKathyHochul

Today New York took a huge step towards meeting our nation-leading clean energy goals!

The @CHPExpress transmission line is a transformative project that will power more than one million homes, create nearly 1,400 green jobs, & help build a healthier future for all New Yorkers.









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